Which do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time? Please select up to three.

										, ,								
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Cost of living	Health/NHS	State of the economy	Immigration	Environment	Availability of housing	Crime	Britain leaving the EU	Taxation	Welfare and benefits	Transport	Pensions	Education	None of the above	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	70%	54%	38%	32%	13%	15%	15%	10%	11%	9%	2%	5%	8%	1%	1%
Gender																		
	Male	1937	1917	67%	47%	40%	34%	14%	15%	15%	11%	14%	9%	3%	5%	6%	1%	1%
	Female	2068	2088	73%	60%	36%	30%	12%	15%	15%	8%	8%	9%	2%	4%	9%	0%	1%
Age																		
	18-24	419	548	71%	42%	30%	17%	13%	24%	20%	10%	18%	8%	5%	2%	14%	1%	2%
	25-34 35-44	682 654	679 659	72% 75%	49% 48%	32% 37%	20% 27%	11%	17% 15%	17% 15%	10%	17%	9% 11%	4% 2%	3% 4%	9% 11%	1%	1% 2%
	45-54	670	679	75%	52%	36%	31%	13%	15%	16%	11%	9%	11%	2%	3%	8%	0%	1%
	55-64	640	595	69%	56%	43%	41%	16%	15%	14%	9%	5%	10%	1%	6%	3%	1%	1%
	65-74	505	480	63%	66%	42%	44%	13%	12%	11%	9%	6%	7%	2%	8%	4%	0%	1%
	75+	435	365	59%	67%	48%	48%	14%	10%	11%	8%	7%	7%	1%	6%	4%	0%	0%
Region																		
	East of England	378	361	69%	54%	38%	36%	11%	16%	16%	9%	10%	9%	2%	5%	6%	0%	1%
	East Midlands	292	287	74%	53%	36%	37%	16%	11%	16%	4%	13%	6%	2%	5%	7%	1%	1%
	London	521	473	65%	45%	32%	20%	14%	20%	21%	13%	16%	11%	5%	3%	11%	1%	1%
	North East	160	189	69%	50%	36%	36%	14%	11%	12%	14%	10%	11%	2%	7%	7%	1%	1%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	79%	58%	38%	26%	10%	16%	9%	13%	7%	14%	1%	5%	11%	0%	1%
	North West	441	452	72%	54%	36%	31%	11%	16%	12%	10%	13%	9%	3%	4%	8%	0%	1%
	Scotland South East	336 554	274 559	67% 73%	55% 56%	46% 40%	27% 35%	11%	12% 17%	13% 13%	12% 8%	8% 9%	9% 7%	2% 1%	5% 4%	10% 8%	1% 0%	2%
	South West	347	307	67%	60%	36%	36%	15%	16%	10%	11%	9%	9%	2%	6%	5%	1%	2%
	Wales	187	215	68%	57%	41%	38%	13%	16%	12%	8%	10%	11%	1%	5%	6%	0%	0%
	West Midlands	351	394	70%	53%	41%	33%	10%	13%	19%	7%	11%	10%	3%	5%	7%	0%	1%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	70%	55%	36%	36%	13%	14%	18%	8%	9%	10%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%
	r orkshire and the Humber	320	330	70%	33%	30%	30%	1376	1470	1019	076	976	10%	319	376	376	176	179
Education	No formal qualifications	315	288	65%	53%	29%	39%	6%	14%	16%	8%	6%	10%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent																	
	qualifications	673	630	71%	51%	34%	37%	11%	16%	18%	9%	9%	12%	2%	6%	7%	1%	1%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	73%	57%	37%	35%	11%	14%	17%	8%	9%	9%	2%	4%	7%	0%	1%
	equivalent qualifications																	
	Apprenticeship	207	197	70%	51%	38%	45%	9%	17%	10%	9%	11%	10%	2%	5%	7%	0%	1%
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	71%	54%	42%	31%	13%	14%	15%	10%	10%	8%	2%	4%	8%	0%	1%
	equivalent qualifications																	
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	68%	55%	41%	24%	18%	16%	13%	12%	15%	8%	4%	3%	9%	0%	0%
	qualifications																	
	Other qualifications including	104	94	63%	48%	30%	31%	10%	19%	18%	8%	14%	12%	8%	4%	7%	1%	4%
	foreign qualifications																	
2019 Vote																		
	Conservatives	1180 867	1210	66%	56%	45%	52%	12%	11%	16%	4%	10%	8%	1%	5%	4%	0%	0%
	Labour Liberal Democrats	867 312	1070 238	73% 64%	60% 60%	37% 41%	20% 17%	17% 21%	16% 16%	13%	13% 19%	10%	11% 10%	3%	5% 5%	9% 12%	0%	1%
										9%				4%			0%	
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	74%	56%	47%	22%	10%	12%	12%	17%	8%	14%	4%	6%	6%	0%	0%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	48%	35%	29%	46%	33%	27%	11%	12%	12%	5%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	68%	50%	26%	12%	24%	14%	12%	10%	13%	20%	5%	6%	8%	0%	0%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	64%	40%	22%	68%	11%	13%	18%	9%	13%	8%	3%	5%	5%	0%	0%
	Some other party I didn't vote / I was not	81	92	71%	55%	41%	27%	12%	21%	8%	16%	9%	11%	0%	5%	11%	1%	1%
	eligible to vote	1063	919	74%	48%	33%	28%	10%	20%	16%	9%	13%	9%	2%	3%	8%	1%	2%
	Don't know	238	191	69%	42%	27%	21%	6%	13%	22%	10%	13%	9%	6%	3%	11%	2%	6%
EU Referendum Vote																		
	Remain	1404	1456	70%	59%	41%	20%	18%	15%	11%	16%	10%	10%	3%	5%	9%	0%	1%
	Leave	1406	1393	68%	55%	41%	52%	10%	11%	17%	4%	8%	9%	1%	5%	5%	0%	0%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	72%	48%	31%	24%	10%	21%	17%	8%	15%	9%	3%	3%	9%	1%	2%
	Don't know	121	113	58%	34%	16%	17%	11%	15%	18%	14%	17%	11%	8%	2%	11%	3%	8%

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Stisslegy surveyed a representative ordine sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023.
Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as prepentative of the demonspative, open a whole.

Data is weighted to a whole.

Adult is weighted to depleadered (refereduced, decision region, and ext value Use). The weighting and no underly, pre-contrages may not add up to 100%.

Please consider the following types of immigration. How much control do you think the Government currently has over each of them? People crossing the English Channel illegally

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	The Government has a lot of control	The Government has some control	The Government has no control	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	18%	25%	51%	6%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	19%	25%	52%	4%
	Female	2068	2088	17%	25%	50%	8%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	26%	37%	26%	11%
	25-34	682	679	27%	31%	34%	8%
	35-44	654	659	22%	26%	43%	9%
	45-54	670	679	14%	25%	55%	7%
	55-64	640	595	13%	20%	64%	4%
	65-74	505	480	9%	18%	71%	2%
	75+	435	365	11%	21%	67%	2%
Region							
	East of England	378	361	17%	21%	55%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	15%	25%	55%	6%
	London	521	473	21%	33%	36%	9%
	North East	160	189	23%	21%	52%	3%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	16%	26%	52%	7%
	North West	441	452	19%	22%	52%	7%
	Scotland	336	274	19%	25%	51%	5%
	South East	554	559	14%	24%	56%	5%
	South West	347	307	16%	23%	56%	5%
	Wales	187	215	18%	23%	53%	6%
	West Midlands	351	394	19%	28%	47%	7%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	16%	25%	53%	5%
Education		315	288	17%	21%	50%	12%
	No formal qualifications 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent						
	qualifications	673	630	18%	22%	54%	6%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	20%	20%	56%	4%
	equivalent qualifications	000	0.0	2070	2070	0070	470
	Apprenticeship	207	197	19%	17%	62%	1%
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	14%	29%	50%	7%
	equivalent qualifications	040	040	1470	2070	3070	7 70
	Bachelor's degree or	4407	1010	400/	000/	470/	00/
	equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	18%	29%	47%	6%
	Other qualifications						
	including foreign qualifications	104	94	30%	22%	41%	7%
2019 Vote	quamications						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	15%	22%	62%	2%
	Labour	867	1070	18%	29%	48%	5%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	13%	27%	56%	4%
	Scottish National Party						
	(SNP)	105	115	23%	21%	54%	2%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	30%	9%	61%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	16%	27%	50%	7%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	26%	17%	56%	1%
	Some other party	81	92	16%	17%	62%	4%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	20%	27%	42%	11%
	Don't know	238	191	21%	25%	33%	21%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	18%	28%	50%	4%
	Leave	1406	1393	14%	19%	64%	3%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	22%	29%	38%	11%
	Don't know	121	113	24%	26%	21%	29%

Please consider the following types of immigration. How much control do you think the Government currently has over each of them? People coming for work

				The Government has a lot of	The Government has some	The Government has no	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	control	control	control	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	30%	42%	20%	7%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	33%	42%	20%	5%
	Female	2068	2088	28%	42%	21%	9%
Age	18-24	419	548	35%	40%	16%	9%
	25-34	682	679	37%	38%	18%	8%
	35-44	654	659	32%	39%	20%	9%
	45-54	670	679	25%	41%	25%	9%
	55-64	640	595	27%	43%	24%	6%
	65-74	505	480	25%	48%	22%	5%
	75+	435	365	31%	48%	16%	6%
Region							
	East of England	378	361	28%	41%	26%	5%
	East Midlands	292	287	30%	36%	23%	11%
	London	521	473	33%	41%	18%	8%
	North East	160	189	33%	38%	22%	7%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	34%	42%	19%	5%
	North West	441	452	28%	46%	19%	7%
	Scotland	336	274	37%	41%	14%	7%
	South East	554	559	32%	41%	20%	7%
	South West Wales	347 187	307 215	27% 27%	46% 42%	22% 20%	6% 12%
	West Midlands	351	394	29%	42%	23%	6%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	29%	45%	20%	6%
Education							
	No formal qualifications 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	315	288	22%	37%	25%	15%
	qualifications	673	630	24%	41%	25%	10%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	29%	43%	21%	7%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	33%	41%	22%	4%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	30%	42%	21%	6%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	35%	44%	16%	5%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	40%	35%	14%	11%
2019 Vote	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	28%	50%	19%	3%
	Labour	867	1070	32%	39%	24%	6%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	33%	45%	18%	5%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	41%	41%	14%	4%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	24%	29%	42%	5%
	Green Party	70	83	36%	37%	20%	7%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	31%	30%	40%	0%
	Some other party I didn't vote / I was not	81	92	32%	46%	20%	3%
	eligible to vote	1063	919	31%	39%	20%	11%
	Don't know	238	191	25%	33%	17%	25%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	34%	43%	17%	6%
	Leave	1406	1393	27%	44%	24%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	31%	38%	20%	11%
	Don't know	121	113	25%	36%	15%	24%

Please consider the following types of immigration. How much control do you think the Government currently has over each of them? People coming to study at university

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	The Government has a lot of	The Government has some	The Government has no	Don't know
lotai				control	control	control	
	Total	4005	4005	31%	42%	18%	8%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	34%	42%	18%	6%
	Female	2068	2088	29%	43%	18%	11%
Age	18-24	419	548	34%	45%	11%	10%
	25-34	682	679	38%	36%	18%	8%
	35-44	654	659	34%	40%	17%	9%
	45-54	670	679	28%	41%	20%	11%
	55-64	640	595	26%	43%	20%	11%
	65-74	505	480	28%	48%	20%	4%
	75+	435	365	30%	50%	15%	5%
Region	75.	400	303	3070	30 /0	1370	370
region	East of England	378	361	28%	45%	20%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	31%	39%	20%	10%
	London	521	473	35%	41%	15%	8%
	North East	160	189	32%	39%	21%	8%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	35%	44%	15%	6%
	North West	441	452	29%	42%	19%	10%
	Scotland	336	274	38%	44%	12%	7%
	South East	554	559	32%	39%	20%	9%
	South West	347	307	25%	48%	19%	8%
	Wales	187	215	29%	44%	15%	13%
	West Midlands	351	394	33%	41%	18%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	27%	46%	20%	7%
	TORROTTINE and the Humber	320	330	2170	4070	2070	7.00
Education	No formal qualifications	315	288	23%	38%	21%	18%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent						
	qualifications	673	630	23%	46%	21%	10%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	29%	43%	19%	9%
	equivalent qualifications						
	Apprenticeship	207	197	34%	45%	17%	5%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	33%	43%	17%	8%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	38%	41%	15%	6%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	33%	38%	19%	10%
2019 Vote	• · · · · · · ·						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	30%	48%	18%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	33%	41%	19%	7%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	35%	42%	16%	7%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	38%	40%	15%	7%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	29%	46%	18%	6%
	Green Party	70	83	36%	41%	14%	9%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	29%	30%	41%	0%
	Some other party	81	92	35%	46%	13%	6%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	30%	41%	17%	12%
	Don't know	238	191	26%	35%	16%	23%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	36%	41%	17%	6%
	Leave	1406	1393	27%	45%	22%	6%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	31%	41%	15%	12%
	Don't know	121	113	26%	42%	7%	26%

Please consider the following types of immigration. How much control do you think the Government currently has over each of them? People coming to live with family but not for work or education

				The Government has a lot of	The Government has some	The Government has no	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	control	control	control	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	21%	35%	34%	10%
Gender		4007	1017	0.407	000/	200/	70/
	Male	1937 2068	1917 2088	24% 19%	36% 34%	33% 35%	7% 12%
Ago	Female	2006	2000	1970	3470	3376	1270
Age	18-24	419	548	23%	41%	23%	13%
	25-34	682	679	28%	33%	28%	11%
	35-44	654	659	23%	35%	32%	10%
	45-54	670	679	18%	32%	39%	11%
	55-64	640	595	19%	31%	42%	8%
	65-74	505	480	19%	33%	42%	6%
	75+	435	365	18%	43%	31%	8%
Region							
	East of England	378	361	21%	29%	42%	8%
	East Midlands	292	287	21%	33%	35%	11%
	London	521	473	23%	39%	27%	11%
	North East	160	189	22%	34%	36%	8%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	25%	31%	38%	7%
	North West Scotland	441	452 274	22% 27%	35% 37%	35% 26%	8% 10%
	South East	336 554	559	19%	37%	35%	10%
	South West	347	307	19%	34%	36%	12%
	Wales	187	215	23%	29%	35%	13%
	West Midlands	351	394	22%	35%	34%	9%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	19%	39%	35%	8%
	TORSHILE and the Humber	320	330	1370	3070	3370	0,0
Education	No formal qualifications	315	288	17%	29%	38%	16%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent						
	qualifications	673	630	20%	29%	40%	11%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	20%	33%	38%	9%
		007	407	000/	000/	200/	501
	Apprenticeship	207	197	26%	30%	39%	5%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	20%	37%	35%	9%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	24%	40%	27%	8%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	24%	37%	22%	16%
2019 Vote	4						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	19%	37%	39%	6%
	Labour	867	1070	23%	34%	35%	8%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	21%	43%	30%	6%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	34%	35%	25%	6%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	17%	31%	40%	12%
	Green Party	70	83	28%	36%	26%	9%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	24%	22%	52%	2%
	Some other party	81	92	24%	34%	37%	5%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	22%	33%	31%	14%
	Don't know	238	191	17%	33%	25%	24%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	23%	38%	31%	7%
	Leave	1406	1393	19%	31%	43%	7%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	23%	34%	29%	14%
	Don't know	121	113	15%	39%	14%	32%

Please consider the following types of immigration. How much control do you think the Government currently has over each of them? Refugees who are granted asylum

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	The Government has a lot of control	The Government has some control	The Government has no control	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	31%	36%	25%	8%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	33%	34%	27%	6%
	Female	2068	2088	30%	37%	24%	10%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	37%	32%	16%	15%
	25-34	682	679	36%	36%	19%	9%
	35-44	654	659	33%	33%	25%	9%
	45-54	670	679	30%	30%	32%	8%
	55-64	640	595	26%	36%	32%	6%
	65-74	505	480	25%	41%	29%	5%
	75+	435	365	32%	43%	21%	3%
Region	73.	455	303	3270	4070	2170	370
Region	East of England	378	361	28%	34%	29%	9%
	East of England						
	East Midlands	292	287	29%	33%	30%	8%
	London	521	473	31%	39%	20%	9%
	North East	160	189	36%	31%	28%	5%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	34%	35%	26%	5%
	North West	441	452	32%	34%	27%	8%
	Scotland	336	274	35%	38%	18%	9%
	South East	554	559	32%	36%	25%	7%
	South West	347	307	28%	39%	25%	8%
	Wales	187	215	30%	31%	28%	10%
	West Midlands	351	394	34%	36%	24%	6%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	28%	35%	30%	8%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	25%	32%	27%	16%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	25%	36%	30%	9%
	qualifications	6/3	630	25%	36%	30%	9%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	30%	35%	27%	8%
	equivalent qualifications	003	043	30%	3376	2170	0.70
	Apprenticeship	207	197	32%	37%	28%	3%
	2 or more A-levels or						
	equivalent qualifications	846	840	31%	34%	27%	8%
	Bachelor's degree or						
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	36%	38%	20%	6%
	qualifications						
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	40%	30%	19%	10%
	qualifications	104	34	4070	0070	1070	1070
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	29%	41%	27%	3%
	Labour	867	1070	31%	35%	27%	7%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	35%	38%	21%	6%
	Scottish National Party	105	115	37%	37%	22%	4%
	(SNP)	15	17	33%	31%	30%	5%
	Plaid Cymru						
	Green Party	70 72	83 70	32% 36%	42% 13%	20% 49%	7% 2%
	Brexit Party (BXP)						
	Some other party	81	92	32%	35%	26%	6%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	33%	32%	23%	13%
	Don't know	238	191	28%	31%	17%	23%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	35%	38%	22%	5%
	Leave	1406	1393	27%	36%	33%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	33%	32%	22%	13%
	Don't know	121	113	29%	30%	11%	31%
		••		****		·-	

If the Government exerted more control over the numbers and types of immigrants who come to the UK, what would you expect to happen?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	The amount of immigration would increase	The amount of immigration would stay the same	The amount of immigration would decrease	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	12%	22%	55%	11%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	13%	23%	55%	8%
	Female	2068	2088	12%	20%	54%	14%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	14%	24%	48%	14%
	25-34	682	679	18%	25%	45%	12%
	35-44	654	659	13%	23%	50%	14%
	45-54	670	679	13%	22%	52%	13%
	55-64 65-74	640 505	595 480	12% 8%	18% 20%	61% 63%	9% 9%
	75+	435	365	8%	17%	67%	8%
Region	757	400	303	070	1770	0770	070
g.c.i	East of England	378	361	14%	22%	53%	12%
	East Midlands	292	287	13%	18%	57%	11%
	London	521	473	17%	26%	43%	14%
	North East	160	189	13%	20%	57%	10%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	13%	23%	57%	7%
	North West	441	452	11%	19%	58%	12%
	Scotland	336	274	12%	23%	55%	11%
	South East	554	559	12%	20%	58%	10%
	South West	347	307	8%	26%	54%	12%
	Wales	187	215	12%	24%	47%	17%
	West Midlands	351	394	14%	18%	57%	11%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	11%	20%	59%	10%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	13%	15%	49%	23%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	15%	19%	53%	14%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	14%	21%	55%	10%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	13%	20%	59%	8%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	11%	21%	58%	10%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	11%	25%	54%	10%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	15%	27%	45%	12%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	10%	17%	67%	5%
	Labour	867	1070	14%	28%	48%	10%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	12%	33%	44%	11%
	Scottish National Party (SNP) Plaid Cymru	105 15	115 17	14% 19%	35% 36%	42% 46%	8%
	Green Party	70	83	21%	25%	40%	14%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	30%	16%	52%	3%
	Some other party	81	92	16%	16%	60%	9%
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	12%	19%	53%	16%
	eligible to vote						
EU Referendum Vote	Don't know	238	191	11%	15%	41%	33%
	Remain	1404	1456	14%	28%	48%	11%
	Leave	1406	1393	10%	16%	65%	8%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	14%	21%	51%	14%
	Don't know	121	113	14%	16%	33%	38%

Under the current points-based immigration system, the Government can decide which types of people can come to the UK, prioritising people for high-demand jobs or from certain countries. Thinking about how restrictive the Government should be, which of the following comes closest to your view?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Government should tighten restrictions on the types of immigrants who come to the UK	Government should not change the restrictions on the types of immigrants who come to the UK	Government should relax restrictions on the types of immigrants who come to the UK	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	61%	17%	12%	10%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	60%	18%	13%	8%
	Female	2068	2088	63%	16%	10%	11%
Age							
	18-24	419 682	548 679	42% 50%	24% 25%	17% 14%	17% 10%
	25-34	654	659	50%	25% 18%	14%	10%
	35-44 45-54	670	679	63%	14%	12%	11%
	55-64	640	595	72%	13%	9%	6%
	65-74	505	480	71%	12%	11%	7%
	75+	435	365	73%	14%	7%	5%
Region							
	East of England	378	361	64%	17%	11%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	69%	12%	12%	7%
	London	521	473	47%	23%	15%	14%
	North East	160	189	63%	18%	12%	7%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	70%	13%	10%	8%
	North West	441	452	61%	16%	12%	10%
	Scotland	336	274	59%	17%	13%	10%
	South East	554	559	64%	16%	11%	9%
	South West	347	307	61%	17%	12%	11%
	Wales	187	215	66%	16%	9%	9%
	West Midlands	351	394	66%	16%	10%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	62%	19%	11%	8%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	63%	11%	6%	19%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	71%	12%	7%	10%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	68%	16%	8%	8%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	70%	15%	8%	7%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	61%	16%	14%	9%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	51%	23%	17%	8%
	qualifications Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	58%	16%	16%	10%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	82%	11%	4%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	51%	23%	18%	8%
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	48%	25%	20%	7%
	(SNP)	105	115	51%	21%	21%	7%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	62%	21%	17%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	42%	22%	22%	14%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	84%	13%	3%	0%
	Some other party	81	92	65%	18%	11%	6%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	55%	17%	13%	15%
	Don't know	238	191	48%	16%	6%	30%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	51%	23%	18%	8%
	Leave	1406	1393	82%	10%	4%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	50%	19%	15%	16%
	Don't know	121	113	39%	18%	7%	35%

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023.

Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Data is weighted to age/gender (interlocked), education, region, and past vote. Due to weighting and rounding, percentages may not add up to 100%.

Thinking about how many immigrants the Government accepts into the UK, which of the following comes closest to your view?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Government should increase the number of people coming to the country	Government should keep immigration at the same level as it is now	Government should reduce the number of people coming to the country	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	11%	24%	56%	9%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	12%	24%	57%	7%
	Female	2068	2088	9%	25%	55%	10%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	13%	34%	37%	16%
	25-34	682	679	16%	32%	40%	12%
	35-44 45-54	654 670	659 679	13% 9%	27% 22%	50% 59%	10% 10%
	45-54 55-64	640	595	8%	20%	67%	6%
	65-74	505	480	8%	19%	68%	5%
	75+	435	365	6%	16%	74%	5%
Region	•						
	East of England	378	361	7%	23%	62%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	8%	22%	62%	8%
	London	521	473	16%	34%	38%	12%
	North East	160	189	18%	21%	52%	9%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	9%	27%	56%	9%
	North West	441	452	12%	26%	53%	10%
	Scotland	336	274	13%	23%	53%	10%
	South East	554	559	10%	22%	60%	7%
	South West	347	307	9%	23%	58%	10%
	Wales	187	215	7%	24%	61%	8%
	West Midlands	351	394	9%	21%	62%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	8%	21%	63%	8%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	7%	15%	62%	16%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	9%	19%	64%	9%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	7%	20%	66%	7%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	6%	19%	69%	6%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	9%	24%	58%	8%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	16%	33%	42%	9%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	16%	28%	45%	11%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	6%	15%	77%	2%
	Labour	867	1070	15%	32%	45%	8%
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	19%	34%	40%	7%
	(SNP)	105	115	16%	34%	43%	8%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	19%	34%	48%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	26%	28%	34%	12%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	16%	10%	74%	0%
	Some other party	81	92	15%	21%	58%	6%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	9%	26%	51%	14%
	Don't know	238	191	5%	21%	45%	28%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	15%	33%	44%	7%
	Leave	1406	1393	6%	13%	77%	4%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	11%	28%	47%	14%
	Don't know	121	113	9%	26%	29%	35%

Thinking about the number of people who come to the UK for different reasons, do you think that there should be a limit on each of the following? People coming for work

T-4-1		Weighted Been	Hamalahtad Bass	Ver them should be a limit	No, there should not be a	D# I
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Yes, there should be a limit	limit	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	65%	28%	7%
Gender						
	Male	1937	1917	66%	28%	6%
	Female	2068	2088	63%	28%	9%
Age						
	18-24	419	548	50%	38%	12%
	25-34	682	679	55%	37%	8%
	35-44	654	659	65%	26%	9%
	45-54	670	679	69%	22%	9%
	55-64	640	595	76%	20%	5%
	65-74	505	480	68%	27%	5%
	75+	435	365	67%	28%	4%
Region						
	East of England	378	361	66%	27%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	66%	25%	9%
	London	521	473	57%	34%	9%
	North East	160	189	72%	24%	4%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	70%	24%	6%
	North West	441	452	66%	28%	6%
	Scotland	336	274	65%	30%	5%
	South East	554	559	68%	26%	6%
	South West	347	307	61%	29%	10%
	Wales	187	215	64%	25%	11%
	West Midlands	351	394	66%	25%	9%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	64%	31%	6%
Education						
	No formal qualifications	315	288	66%	20%	14%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	71%	22%	7%
	qualifications					
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	69%	25%	6%
	equivalent qualifications					
	Apprenticeship	207	197	69%	22%	9%
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	66%	27%	7%
	equivalent qualifications	040	040	0070	2170	7 70
	Bachelor's degree or					
	equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	57%	37%	7%
	Other qualifications					
	including foreign	104	94	64%	30%	6%
2019 Vote	qualifications					
2019 Vote	Conservatives	1180	1210	77%	19%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	59%	33%	7%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	52%	42%	6%
	Scottish National Party					
	(SNP)	105	115	58%	40%	2%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	51%	43%	6%
	Green Party	70	83	51%	44%	5%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	74%	21%	4%
	Some other party	81	92	70%	24%	6%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	61%	30%	9%
	Don't know	238	191	59%	19%	21%
EU Referendum Vote	. =	, -		****	· ·	
	Remain	1404	1456	57%	37%	6%
	Leave	1406	1393	79%	17%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	58%	32%	10%
	Don't know	121	113	47%	26%	27%

Thinking about the number of people who come to the UK for different reasons, do you think that there should be a limit on each of the following? People coming to study at university

T-4-1		Welshied Bees	University of Base	Yes, there should be a limit	No, there should not be a	Don't know
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base		limit	
	Total	4005	4005	60%	33%	7%
Gender						
	Male	1937	1917	61%	33%	6%
A	Female	2068	2088	59%	33%	7%
Age	18-24	419	548	39%	52%	9%
	25-34	682	679	49%	42%	8%
	35-44	654	659	62%	30%	8%
	45-54	670	679	64%	29%	8%
	55-64	640	595	71%	25%	5%
	65-74	505	480	68%	27%	5%
	75+	435	365	64%	33%	3%
Region						
	East of England	378	361	64%	30%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	62%	32%	5%
	London	521	473	52%	40%	8%
	North East	160	189	66%	29%	5%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	66%	27%	6%
	North West	441	452	61%	33%	6%
	Scotland	336	274	62%	33%	4%
	South East	554	559	60%	33%	7%
	South West	347	307	64%	28%	8%
	Wales	187	215	57%	32%	10%
	West Midlands	351	394	62%	30%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	55%	38%	6%
	Torkshire and the number	320	330	33 /6	30 70	076
Education						
	No formal qualifications	315	288	64%	23%	12%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	65%	26%	9%
	5 or more GCSEs or					
	equivalent qualifications	663	643	64%	31%	5%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	68%	24%	9%
		201	101	0070	2470	370
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	62%	33%	5%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	51%	43%	5%
	qualifications					
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	61%	32%	7%
	qualifications	104	34	0170	0270	770
2019 Vote						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	74%	22%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	54%	38%	8%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	50%	45%	6%
	Scottish National Party	105	115	60%	36%	4%
	(SNP) Plaid Cymru	15	17	51%	40%	9%
	Green Party	70	83	40%	53%	7%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	76%	22%	1%
	Some other party	81	92	54%	35%	11%
	I didn't vote / I was not					
	eligible to vote	1063	919	55%	38%	8%
	Don't know	238	191	54%	29%	17%
EU Referendum Vote						
	Remain	1404	1456	53%	41%	6%
	Leave	1406	1393	75%	21%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	52%	39%	8%
	Don't know	121	113	40%	34%	26%

Thinking about the number of people who come to the UK for different reasons, do you think that there should be a limit on each of the following? People coming to live with family but not for work or education

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Yes, there should be a limit	No, there should not be a limit	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	73%	19%	8%
Gender						
	Male	1937	1917	72%	20%	8%
	Female	2068	2088	73%	18%	9%
Age						
	18-24	419	548	54%	33%	13%
	25-34	682	679	62%	28%	9%
	35-44	654	659	71%	19%	10%
	45-54	670	679	74%	16%	10%
	55-64 65-74	640 505	595 480	83% 80%	13% 14%	4% 6%
	75+	435	365	83%	13%	4%
Region	75+	400	303	0370	1370	470
Region	East of England	378	361	74%	18%	8%
	East Midlands	292	287	79%	14%	6%
	London	521	473	61%	28%	11%
	North East	160	189	75%	17%	8%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	78%	16%	6%
	North West	441	452	74%	20%	6%
	Scotland	336	274	73%	21%	6%
	South East	554	559	72%	18%	9%
	South West	347	307	74%	16%	9%
	Wales	187	215	70%	17%	13%
	West Midlands	351	394	75%	16%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	76%	19%	6%
Education						
Education	No formal qualifications	315	288	70%	16%	14%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent					
	qualifications	673	630	77%	14%	9%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	80%	16%	5%
	equivalent qualifications					
	Apprenticeship	207	197	79%	13%	9%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	74%	19%	7%
	Bachelor's degree or					
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	66%	26%	9%
	qualifications					
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	67%	24%	9%
	qualifications					
2019 Vote						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	86%	10%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	67%	24%	9%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	64%	26%	10%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	71%	21%	7%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	74%	26%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	57%	33%	10%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	91%	6%	3%
	Some other party	81	92	79%	17%	4%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	67%	23%	10%
	Don't know	238	191	60%	20%	20%
EU Referendum Vote				••	•	
	Remain	1404	1456	68%	24%	8%
	Leave	1406	1393	87%	9%	4%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	64%	25%	11%
	Don't know	121	113	47%	26%	27%

Thinking about the number of people who come to the UK for different reasons, do you think that there should be a limit on each of the following? Refugees seeking asylum

					No, there should not be a	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Yes, there should be a limit	limit	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	70%	21%	8%
Gender						
	Male	1937	1917	71%	21%	8%
	Female	2068	2088	69%	21%	9%
Age		440	540	540/	200/	400/
	18-24	419 682	548	51% 61%	36% 28%	13%
	25-34 35-44	654	679 659	71%	18%	11% 11%
	35-44 45-54	670	679	73%	19%	8%
	55-64	640	595	75%	16%	5%
	65-74	505	480	76%	18%	6%
	75+	435	365	77%	18%	5%
Region	70.	400	300	1170	1070	370
. tog.o	East of England	378	361	70%	19%	11%
	East Midlands	292	287	75%	19%	6%
	London	521	473	61%	28%	11%
	North East	160	189	71%	23%	6%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	76%	17%	7%
	North West	441	452	70%	21%	8%
	Scotland	336	274	67%	23%	10%
	South East	554	559	73%	21%	6%
	South West	347	307	69%	23%	8%
	Wales	187	215	72%	17%	11%
	West Midlands	351	394	73%	19%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	75%	18%	7%
Education	Tomomo ana alo mambo	020	555	1070	1070	
Education	No formal modifications	315	288	74%	14%	12%
	No formal qualifications 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent					
	qualifications	673	630	80%	12%	8%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	750/	17%	8%
	equivalent qualifications	663	643	75%	17%	8%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	79%	14%	7%
	2 or more A-levels or					
	equivalent qualifications	846	840	68%	23%	8%
	Bachelor's degree or					
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	61%	30%	8%
	qualifications Other qualifications					
	including foreign	104	94	64%	27%	10%
	qualifications					
2019 Vote						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	86%	10%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	59%	33%	8%
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	54%	38%	9%
	(SNP)	105	115	66%	31%	3%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	77%	23%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	60%	34%	6%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	91%	6%	3%
	Some other party	81	92	73%	19%	8%
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	67%	22%	12%
	eligible to vote Don't know	238	191	63%	12%	25%
EU Referendum Vote	DOIL F KILOM	230	191	33 /0	1 2 70	2370
	Remain	1404	1456	60%	32%	8%
	Leave	1406	1393	86%	9%	4%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	64%	24%	12%
	Don't know	121	113	52%	16%	32%

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: immigrants generally pay more in taxes than they receive in benefits 100: Immigrants generally receive more in benefits than they pay in taxes

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
10111	Total	4005	4005	8%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	13%	11%	28%
Gender	Total	4000	4000	0.0	470	0.0	070	0.00		570	1070	1170	2070
Gender	Male	1937	1917	9%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	9%	13%	10%	27%
	Female	2068	2088	7%	3%	6%	5%	9%	7%	9%	13%	12%	30%
Age	Tomalo	2000	2555		0.0	0.0	070	570		570	1070	1270	3070
Ago	18-24	419	548	7%	4%	7%	6%	15%	9%	12%	15%	6%	19%
	25-34	682	679	14%	5%	7%	4%	8%	8%	11%	13%	8%	23%
	35-44	654	659	10%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%	12%	12%	30%
	45-54	670	679	5%	4%	6%	4%	10%	6%	10%	12%	13%	29%
	55-64	640	595	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	11%	15%	33%
	65-74	505	480	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%	16%	10%	33%
	75+	435	365	6%	2%	9%	3%	6%	5%	9%	16%	14%	29%
Region													
	East of England	378	361	9%	3%	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	16%	12%	29%
	East Midlands	292	287	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	6%	10%	11%	12%	34%
	London	521	473	9%	7%	10%	4%	11%	8%	10%	13%	8%	21%
	North East	160	189	9%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	15%	11%	31%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	5%	2%	9%	5%	9%	5%	9%	12%	12%	33%
	North West	441	452	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	7%	9%	12%	11%	30%
	Scotland	336	274	9%	6%	5%	4%	11%	6%	9%	13%	10%	27%
	South East	554	559	8%	2%	6%	6%	10%	7%	10%	14%	11%	26%
	South West	347	307	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	5%	11%	14%	11%	30%
	Wales	187	215	9%	5%	3%	6%	8%	8%	8%	11%	11%	30%
	West Midlands	351	394	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	11%	16%	14%	26%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%	15%	34%
Education													
	No formal qualifications	315	288	8%	2%	1%	2%	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	39%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	6%	1%	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	14%	14%	36%
	qualifications												
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%	10%	17%	13%	32%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	9%	13%	12%	43%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	6%	4%	7%	5%	10%	7%	10%	12%	12%	27%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	14%	7%	10%	7%	9%	5%	10%	12%	9%	17%
	qualifications												
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	11%	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%	9%	13%	13%	25%
	qualifications	104	54	1170	0.0	0.0	170	0.00	470	570	1070	10%	2070
2019 Vote													
	Conservatives	1180	1210	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	4%	9%	15%	16%	36%
	Labour	867	1070	12%	6%	9%	5%	7%	8%	10%	12%	9%	23%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	12%	9%	13%	8%	12%	7%	11%	8%	6%	13%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	9%	5%	9%	3%	7%	6%	9%	16%	12%	24%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	11%	7%	9%	18%	6%	0%	6%	11%	6%	26%
	Green Party	70	83	9%	8%	12%	7%	16%	8%	10%	6%	10%	15%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	5%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	8%	11%	11%	56%
	Some other party	81	92	6%	2%	8%	3%	8%	4%	11%	14%	17%	26%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	9%	5%	5%	4%	10%	8%	10%	13%	9%	28%
	Don't know	238	191	5%	2%	6%	5%	14%	8%	6%	17%	10%	27%
EU Referendum Vote			•	-		•	•		•	•			-
	Remain	1404	1456	11%	6%	11%	6%	8%	6%	10%	12%	11%	18%
	Leave	1406	1393	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%	8%	15%	13%	41%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	9%	4%	5%	5%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	27%
	Don't know	121	113	12%	6%	3%	2%	15%	13%	10%	15%	7%	19%

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigration enriches the cultural and social life of our communities 100: Immigration undermines the cultural and social life of our communities

Tatal		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
Total	Total	4005	4005	13%	6%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	11%	7%	22%
Gender	Total	4000	4000	1070	0.70	570	170	570	0.0	570	1170	770	22.70
Conde	Male	1937	1917	13%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	23%
	Female	2068	2088	13%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	21%
Age													
	18-24	419	548	18%	7%	11%	10%	14%	7%	8%	8%	4%	13%
	25-34	682	679	20%	8%	12%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	4%	15%
	35-44	654	659	15%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	11%	11%	7%	21%
	45-54	670	679	10%	5%	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	11%	7%	24%
	55-64	640	595	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	14%	8%	28%
	65-74	505	480	9%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	27%
	75+	435	365	7%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	11%	13%	8%	27%
Region													
	East of England	378	361	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%	6%	28%
	East Midlands	292	287	12%	5%	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	12%	10%	22%
	London	521	473	19%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%	14% 25%
	North East Northern Ireland	160 111	189 144	16% 14%	3% 4%	4% 6%	7% 8%	8% 8%	9% 9%	10% 9%	11% 8%	7% 5%	29%
	North West	441	452	13%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	26%
	Scotland	336	274	16%	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	8%	12%	6%	21%
	South East	554	559	13%	5%	11%	8%	10%	6%	10%	11%	6%	20%
	South West	347	307	12%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	7%	10%	6%	24%
	Wales	187	215	12%	4%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	22%
	West Midlands	351	394	10%	6%	7%	10%	10%	6%	12%	14%	7%	19%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	10%	24%
Education													
Ludcation	No formal qualifications	315	288	11%	3%	4%	4%	9%	12%	10%	9%	8%	29%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent												
	qualifications	673	630	9%	4%	4%	7%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	28%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	26%
	equivalent qualifications												
	Apprenticeship	207	197	9%	3%	6%	4%	6%	7%	10%	12%	11%	32%
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	12%	5%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	5%	21%
	equivalent qualifications												
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	20%	8%	13%	10%	8%	4%	8%	10%	5%	13%
	qualifications	1107	1010	2070	0.70	1070	1070	0.00	470	0.00	1070	070	1070
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	17%	8%	7%	4%	6%	9%	4%	14%	8%	23%
	qualifications	104	94	1776	0.70	7.76	470	676	970	470	1470	076	2376
2019 Vote													
	Conservatives	1180	1210	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	14%	11%	30%
	Labour	867	1070	18%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	4%	16%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	23%	8%	12%	11%	12%	7%	7%	12%	2%	8%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	20%	2%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	18%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	16%	9%	13%	6%	12%	6%	0%	6%	8%	25%
	Green Party	70	83	18%	12%	17%	6%	12%	14%	2%	6%	3%	10%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	6%	0%	3%	3%	8%	3%	12%	10%	3%	53%
	Some other party	81	92	17%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	10%	10%	9%	22%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	14%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%	8%	5%	21%
	Don't know	238	191	10%	4%	5%	7%	13%	14%	9%	12%	8%	18%
EU Referendum Vote													
	Remain	1404	1456	19%	9%	13%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	5%	12%
	Leave	1406	1393	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	6%	10%	14%	10%	35%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	16%	6%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	5%	19%
	Don't know	121	113	10%	4%	10%	9%	13%	16%	8%	8%	6%	17%

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: The Government should prioritise immigration from countries with a variety of different cultures from Britain

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
1041	Total	4005	4005	16%	7%	8%	8%	20%	13%	8%	7%	4%	9%
Gender	Total	4000	4000	1010	170	0.0	070	2070	10.0	0,0	170	470	0,0
Gerider	Male	1937	1917	19%	8%	9%	8%	18%	11%	8%	7%	4%	9%
	Female	2068	2088	13%	6%	7%	8%	22%	15%	8%	7%	4%	9%
Age	Temate	2000	2000	1010	0.0	7.70	070	LL /V	10.0	0.00	1.0	470	0,0
Age	18-24	419	548	8%	7%	6%	7%	22%	14%	13%	11%	4%	9%
	25-34	682	679	11%	4%	8%	8%	16%	14%	8%	9%	7%	14%
	35-44	654	659	14%	5%	8%	8%	16%	16%	9%	9%	3%	12%
	45-54	670	679	16%	8%	6%	8%	20%	15%	9%	7%	4%	6%
	55-64	640	595	19%	10%	9%	8%	19%	12%	5%	7%	3%	9%
	65-74	505	480	21%	8%	9%	9%	24%	12%	6%	4%	3%	4%
	75+	435	365	22%	7%	12%	7%	25%	9%	4%	5%	2%	6%
Region	75.	455	303	22.70	1 70	1270	7.70	2370	870	470	370	270	0.00
Region	East of England	378	361	19%	5%	9%	6%	24%	12%	8%	7%	4%	7%
	East Midlands	292	287	17%	5%	8%	8%	20%	11%	12%	7%	5%	8%
	London	521	473	10%	7%	7%	7%	21%	13%	9%	10%	6%	11%
	North East	160	189	17%	6%	8%	7%	16%	12%	9%	9%	4%	12%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	17%	4%	12%	7%	16%	16%	7%	10%	2%	10%
	North West	441	452	18%	8%	8%	10%	15%	16%	6%	7%	4%	8%
	Scotland	336	274	18%	7%	9%	8%	20%	13%	4%	9%	2%	10%
	South East	554	559	16%	7%	8%	8%	22%	13%	8%	7%	3%	8%
	South West	347	307	17%	7%	8%	7%	21%	15%	8%	7%	4%	7%
	Wales	187	215	15%	8%	8%	10%	21%	12%	9%	5%	2%	9%
	West Midlands	351	394	14%	9%	11%	8%	16%	13%	9%	8%	4%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	16%	8%	8%	7%	20%	15%	7%	6%	3%	10%
Education													
	No formal qualifications	315	288	24%	6%	4%	6%	15%	13%	10%	5%	5%	12%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	17%	9%	7%	8%	17%	12%	8%	8%	4%	11%
	•												
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	18%	9%	8%	9%	19%	14%	7%	6%	3%	6%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	28%	7%	8%	6%	14%	13%	6%	8%	3%	7%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	15%	5%	9%	8%	24%	15%	8%	6%	3%	7%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	11%	7%	9%	8%	21%	13%	8%	9%	4%	9%
	qualifications			****	***		***				***	***	***
	Other qualifications	404		400/	40/	400/	501	470/	4.00	50/	4407	407	400/
	including foreign qualifications	104	94	10%	4%	13%	5%	17%	14%	5%	14%	4%	13%
2019 Vote	•												
	Conservatives	1180	1210	23%	10%	11%	9%	17%	11%	5%	6%	3%	6%
	Labour	867	1070	12%	5%	7%	6%	21%	15%	9%	9%	4%	11%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	10%	4%	6%	6%	30%	14%	9%	9%	5%	7%
	Scottish National Party	105	115	15%	15%	9%	4%	16%	13%	8%	8%	3%	10%
	(SNP)	15	17	12%	0%	6%	6%	11%	12%	12%	9%	5%	
	Plaid Cymru Green Party	70	83	12%	5%	2%	12%	17%	12%	12%	8%	12%	25% 7%
		70	70	39%	7%	5%	6%	14%	6%	3%	7%	3%	11%
	Brexit Party (BXP) Some other party	81	92	13%	4%	16%	5%	18%	20%	6%	6%	4%	8%
	I didn't vote / I was not												
	eligible to vote	1063	919	14%	5%	7%	8%	20%	14%	9%	8%	3%	11%
	Don't know	238	191	12%	9%	6%	10%	21%	17%	9%	5%	7%	5%
EU Referendum Vote													
	Remain	1404	1456	9%	6%	8%	7%	23%	14%	8%	9%	5%	10%
	Leave	1406	1393	26%	9%	9%	8%	16%	12%	6%	5%	2%	6%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	13%	5%	8%	7%	20%	14%	10%	9%	4%	11%
	Don't know	121	113	7%	6%	6%	13%	18%	17%	12%	6%	5%	10%

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigrants tend to retain the values and customs from their home countries 100: Immigrants tend to adopt British values and customs

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
iotai	Total	4005	4005	28%	11%	12%	10%	11%	7%	7%	5%	3%	6%
Candan	Iotai	4005	4003	2070	1170	1270	1070	1170	170	1 70	370	370	0.0
Gender			1917										
	Male	1937		27%	11%	13%	9%	10%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%
	Female	2068	2088	28%	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	6%	5%	3%	6%
Age													
	18-24	419	548	18%	9%	10%	11%	16%	10%	13%	5%	3%	6%
	25-34	682	679	18%	9%	11%	9%	13%	8%	9%	7%	4%	11%
	35-44	654	659	25%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	4%	8%
	45-54	670	679	30%	9%	12%	10%	12%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%
	55-64	640	595	35%	12%	13%	9%	7%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%
	65-74	505	480	35%	16%	15%	9%	11%	6%	2%	3%	1%	3%
	75+	435	365	34%	16%	13%	11%	8%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Region													
	East of England	378	361	30%	13%	12%	9%	10%	7%	7%	5%	2%	6%
	East Midlands	292	287	28%	11%	13%	11%	10%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%
	London	521	473	16%	9%	13%	10%	13%	9%	11%	6%	5%	7%
	North East	160	189	31%	13%	11%	10%	6%	7%	9%	5%	4%	5%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	32%	10%	16%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	2%	5%
	North West	441	452	33%	11%	8%	9%	11%	8%	5%	5%	4%	7%
	Scotland	336	274	31%	10%	14%	9%	9%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%
	South East	554	559	27%	11%	16%	9%	12%	6%	8%	4%	2%	5%
	South West	347	307	29%	13%	10%	12%	12%	5%	5%	5%	1%	6%
	Wales	187	215	26%	10%	11%	12%	15%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	West Midlands	351	394	27%	15%	13%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	2%	5%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	31%	9%	12%	9%	10%	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%
	Torkonine and the Hamber	020	555	0170	570	12.0	570	1070	174	0.0	1.0	070	0.0
Education													
	No formal qualifications	315	288	35%	9%	11%	5%	11%	7%	5%	5%	2%	9%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	34%	11%	11%	8%	9%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	5 or more GCSEs or												
	equivalent qualifications	663	643	33%	11%	13%	9%	12%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%
		207	197	35%	17%	13%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%	8%
	Apprenticeship	201	197	3576	1770	1370	370	676	370	170	470	270	076
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	26%	12%	13%	10%	12%	7%	8%	5%	2%	4%
	equivalent qualifications												
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	19%	10%	13%	12%	12%	9%	9%	7%	3%	6%
	qualifications	1107	1313	1870	1070	1570	12.70	12.70	870	0.70	170	370	0.0
	Other qualifications												
	including foreign qualifications	104	94	21%	14%	14%	8%	14%	5%	6%	4%	3%	12%
2019 Vote	quamications												
	Conservatives	1180	1210	38%	14%	15%	8%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Labour	867	1070	20%	10%	10%	12%	13%	9%	8%	7%	4%	7%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	15%	7%	14%	13%	15%	8%	9%	10%	2%	5%
	Scottish National Party	105	115	27%	7%	15%	9%	12%	9%	2%	7%	6%	6%
	(SNP)												
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	19%	6%	10%	24%	6%	0%	11%	6%	5%	13%
	Green Party	70	83	13%	6%	14%	22%	12%	9%	11%	3%	3%	6%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	50%	11%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	11%
	Some other party	81	92	32%	15%	9%	8%	11%	9%	6%	4%	5%	3%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	27%	11%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%	5%	3%	6%
	Don't know	238	191	21%	12%	13%	8%	15%	10%	7%	4%	1%	9%
EU Referendum Vote												***	
	Remain	1404	1456	17%	10%	13%	12%	14%	9%	8%	7%	3%	6%
	Leave	1406	1393	42%	13%	13%	8%	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	24%	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	10%	6%	3%	6%
	Don't know	121	113	15%	13%	6%	6%	17%	15%	9%	4%	3%	12%
				1070	1070	· · ·	0,0		1070	0.00	4.0	0,0	12.70

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigration generally benefits public services like the NHS 100: Immigration generally costs public services like the NHS

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
10111	Total	4005	4005	8%	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%	9%	13%	10%	28%
Gender	Total	4000	4000	0.0	470		0.0	0.0		570	1070	1070	2070
Gender	Male	1937	1917	9%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	13%	9%	26%
	Female	2068	2088	7%	4%	5%	5%	9%	8%	9%	12%	10%	30%
Age	Tomalo	2000	2555		470	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	570	1270	1070	5575
Age	18-24	419	548	9%	4%	6%	9%	15%	8%	11%	13%	6%	20%
	25-34	682	679	13%	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	14%	9%	21%
	35-44	654	659	10%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%	10%	13%	11%	27%
	45-54	670	679	7%	3%	5%	5%	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	30%
	55-64	640	595	7%	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	14%	11%	35%
	65-74	505	480	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%	12%	11%	30%
	75+	435	365	4%	4%	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	9%	11%	32%
Region		400	555	470	470	0.0	0.0	1070	0.0	0.70	0.0	1170	0270
region	East of England	378	361	7%	2%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	11%	14%	30%
	East Midlands	292	287	7%	3%	8%	4%	8%	5%	7%	14%	11%	33%
	London	521	473	10%	5%	7%	7%	11%	8%	12%	14%	9%	17%
	North East	160	189	11%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	11%	11%	30%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	7%	4%	8%	5%	10%	4%	8%	11%	12%	34%
	North West	441	452	9%	4%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	11%	8%	32%
	Scotland	336	274	10%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	10%	15%	8%	27%
	South East	554	559	8%	4%	6%	7%	9%	8%	9%	14%	8%	27%
	South West	347	307	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	13%	5%	31%
	Wales	187	215	9%	3%	7%	5%	10%	5%	10%	11%	10%	30%
	West Midlands	351	394	5%	4%	5%	5%	11%	7%	11%	13%	14%	25%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	10%	3%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	10%	10%	33%
	Torkshire and the Humber	320	330	1070	3.0	0.70	370	0.0	0.70	7 70	1070	1070	3370
Education													
	No formal qualifications 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	315	288	6%	2%	3%	3%	7%	7%	9%	12%	8%	42%
	qualifications	673	630	7%	2%	3%	4%	8%	7%	9%	12%	13%	34%
	5 or more GCSEs or												
	equivalent qualifications	663	643	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	12%	12%	31%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	11%	12%	13%	39%
	2 or more A-levels or												
	equivalent qualifications	846	840	6%	4%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%	13%	9%	27%
	Bachelor's degree or												
	equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	13%	6%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%	8%	18%
	Other qualifications												
	including foreign	104	94	9%	3%	9%	6%	8%	5%	7%	17%	8%	27%
2019 Vote	qualifications												
2019 Vote	Conservatives	1180	1210	3%	2%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	15%	13%	36%
	Labour	867	1070	13%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	22%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	13%	6%	9%	11%	13%	6%	11%	9%	7%	14%
	Scottish National Party												
	(SNP)	105	115	13%	5%	8%	10%	6%	10%	6%	12%	6%	25%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	16%	6%	10%	6%	6%	6%	0%	12%	13%	26%
	Green Party	70	83	11%	7%	15%	10%	9%	14%	8%	5%	7%	15%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	9%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%	2%	9%	61%
	Some other party	81	92	9%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	16%	15%	32%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	9%	3%	7%	5%	11%	7%	10%	13%	9%	27%
	Don't know	238	191	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	9%	11%	14%	9%	28%
EU Referendum Vote													
	Remain	1404	1456	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	9%	17%
	Leave	1406	1393	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	6%	8%	11%	12%	42%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	10%	3%	7%	5%	11%	8%	11%	13%	8%	24%
	Don't know	121	113	6%	7%	6%	7%	15%	10%	6%	16%	5%	22%

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following should the Government prioritise? 0: Reducing costs for businesses and consumers 100: Increasing wages for workers

Tatal		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
Total	Total	4005	4005	9%	5%	7%	6%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	22%
Gender	10.00	4000	4000	5.0	0.0		0.0	1170	0.0	1070	1270	570	22.70
Condo	Male	1937	1917	10%	5%	8%	7%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%	21%
	Female	2068	2088	8%	4%	6%	5%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	24%
Age													
	18-24	419	548	8%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	13%	15%	7%	25%
	25-34	682	679	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%	11%	14%	11%	27%
	35-44	654	659	7%	6%	5%	4%	11%	7%	10%	13%	11%	26%
	45-54	670	679	9%	5%	7%	5%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	24%
	55-64	640	595	10%	4%	8%	6%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	21%
	65-74	505	480	9%	4%	7%	10%	15%	10%	10%	9%	7%	17%
	75+	435	365	11%	4%	11%	11%	17%	9%	10%	9%	6%	12%
Region													
	East of England East Midlands	378 292	361 287	10% 9%	6% 5%	5% 8%	6% 8%	11% 10%	9% 5%	11% 12%	11% 11%	8% 9%	23% 24%
		521	287 473	8%	5%	5%	6%	11%	8%	9%	13%	12%	24%
	London North East	160	189	8%	3%	9%	5%	11%	9%	14%	12%	6%	23%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	11%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	16%	9%	32%
	North West	441	452	9%	5%	5%	7%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	27%
	Scotland	336	274	13%	4%	9%	4%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	19%
	South East	554	559	9%	5%	8%	8%	10%	7%	12%	16%	6%	19%
	South West	347	307	8%	6%	6%	5%	13%	9%	11%	11%	9%	22%
	Wales	187	215	10%	5%	5%	8%	15%	8%	11%	6%	10%	23%
	West Midlands	351	394	6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	9%	12%	16%	9%	21%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	9%	4%	7%	7%	15%	8%	6%	13%	9%	20%
Education													
Eddodion	No formal qualifications	315	288	9%	4%	5%	3%	12%	13%	8%	10%	8%	28%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	11%	4%	7%	5%	11%	10%	8%	11%	9%	25%
	qualifications	6/3	630	1170	470	170	370	1176	1076	0.76	1176	970	25%
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	8%	6%	7%	7%	14%	6%	9%	13%	9%	21%
	equivalent qualifications												
	Apprenticeship	207	197	13%	3%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9%	13%	11%	23%
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	8%	5%	6%	8%	11%	9%	11%	12%	8%	22%
	equivalent qualifications												
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	13%	13%	9%	20%
	qualifications												
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	13%	3%	6%	6%	11%	6%	12%	15%	6%	22%
	qualifications	104	54	1070	0.0	0.0	0.0	1170	0.0	1270	1070	070	22.70
2019 Vote													
	Conservatives	1180	1210	11%	5%	10%	8%	13%	9%	9%	11%	7%	18%
	Labour	867	1070	6%	4%	4%	4%	9%	7%	12%	14%	11%	27%
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	7%	3%	7%	11%	14%	6%	17%	12%	9%	15%
	(SNP)	105	115	6%	4%	10%	6%	9%	9%	7%	12%	11%	26%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	5%	6%	0%	0%	29%	7%	6%	9%	6%	33%
	Green Party	70	83	7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	11%	13%	13%	9%	20%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	21%	3%	3%	5%	15%	10%	5%	10%	2%	25%
	Some other party	81	92	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	11%	16%	10%	26%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	9%	5%	6%	6%	10%	8%	11%	12%	9%	25%
	Don't know	238	191	8%	7%	5%	4%	11%	12%	7%	13%	8%	24%
EU Referendum Vote													
	Remain	1404	1456	6%	4%	8%	8%	10%	8%	13%	13%	10%	21%
	Leave	1406	1393	12%	5%	7%	6%	12%	9%	9%	11%	8%	22%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	9%	5%	6%	5%	10%	9%	10%	13%	9%	25%
	Don't know	121	113	5%	9%	4%	5%	11%	13%	9%	11%	7%	25%

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigrants generally pay more in taxes than they receive in benefits 100: Immigrants generally receive more in benefits than they pay in taxes

			puly iii tunioo	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
	Total	4005	4005	65
Gender				
	Male	1937	1917	63
	Female	2068	2088	67
Age				
3	18-24	419	548	60
	25-34	682	679	58
	35-44	654	659	65
	45-54	670	679	67
	55-64	640	595	70
	65-74	505	480	68
	75+	435	365	69
Region				
	East of England	378	361	66
	East Midlands	292	287	69
	London	521	473	58
	North East	160	189	67
	Northern Ireland	111	144	70
	North West	441	452	65
	Scotland	336	274	64
	South East	554	559	65
	South West	347	307	67
	Wales	187	215	65
	West Midlands	351	394	67
	Yorkshire and the Humber	226	350	60
	forkshire and the number	326	350	69
Education				
	No formal qualifications	315	288	72
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	73
	qualifications			
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	72
	equivalent qualifications			
	Apprenticeship	207	197	76
	2 or more A-levels or			
	equivalent qualifications	846	840	66
	Bachelor's degree or			
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	54
	qualifications			
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	62
	qualifications	104	04	02
2019 Vote				
	Conservatives	1180	1210	75
	Labour	867	1070	58
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	50
	Scottish National Party	105	115	62
	(SNP)	105	115	62
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	56
	Green Party	70	83	53
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	83
	Some other party	81	92	68
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	64
	eligible to vote			
Ell Beforendum V-4-	Don't know	238	191	67
EU Referendum Vote		4464	4450	
	Remain	1404	1456	56
	Leave	1406	1393	76
	Did not vote	1074	1043	64
	Don't know	121	113	58

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigration enriches the cultural and social life of our communities 100: Immigration undermines the cultural and social life of our communities

		social life of o	ui communities	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
	Total	4005	4005	56
Gender				
	Male	1937	1917	57
	Female	2068	2088	55
Age				
-	18-24	419	548	46
	25-34	682	679	46
	35-44	654	659	55
	45-54	670	679	59
	55-64	640	595	62
	65-74	505	480	62
	75+	435	365	63
Region				
	East of England	378	361	61
	East Midlands	292	287	58
	London	521	473	48
	North East	160	189	59
	Northern Ireland	111	144	58
	North West	441	452	56
	Scotland	336	274	54
	South East	554	559	54
	South West	347	307	57
	Wales	187	215	58
	West Midlands	351	394	57
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	59
	TORSHIP UIG HUIDE	020	000	00
Education				
	No formal qualifications	315	288	63
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	64
	5 or more GCSEs or			
	equivalent qualifications	663	643	61
	Apprenticeship	207	197	67
		201	107	01
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	56
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	45
	Other qualifications	104	94	56
	including foreign qualifications	104	94	30
2019 Vote				
	Conservatives	1180	1210	68
	Labour	867	1070	48
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	41
	Scottish National Party	105	115	52
	(SNP)			
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	50
	Green Party	70	83	40
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	77
	Some other party I didn't vote / I was not	81	92	55
	eligible to vote	1063	919	53
	Don't know	238	191	58
EU Referendum Vote				
	Remain	1404	1456	44
	Leave	1406	1393	71
	Did not vote	1074	1043	51
	Don't know	121	113	54

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: The Government should prioritise immigration from countries with similar cultures to Britain 100: The Government should prioritise immigration from countries with a variety of different cultures from Britain

Total Weighted Base Unweighted Base Mean Conder Order Male 1937 1975 48 Age 1937 1975 47 Age 1824 419 548 52 25-34 682 679 53 35-44 682 679 44 45-84 670 679 44 55-44 690 695 44 65-44 670 679 44 55-44 690 695 44 65-74 595 440 39 55-44 690 490 49 44-4 654 670 690 440 85-4 690 32 369 39 86-9 65-74 595 440 39 86-9 65-74 595 440 49 86-9 400 590 49 49 86-9 400 590		silodid prioritise illillig	ration nom countries	with a variety of different t	Juitures iroini
Maile	Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
Male		Total	4005	4005	46
Pemble Pemble 2068 2088 47	Gender				
No.		Male	1937	1917	44
18-24		Female	2068	2088	47
18-24	Age				
	•	18-24	419	548	52
Region East of England 378 361 481 Keglon East Midlands 292 287 47 London 521 473 52 North East 160 188 48 North West 441 452 44 North West 376 559 48 South East 554 559 48 South East 357 307 48 West Midlands 351 393 45 Yorkshir and the Humber 36 350 45 Yorkshir and the Humber 36 350 48 Education 187 28 45 Education 36 36 36 48 Education 36 30 48 48 Education					
Region			505	480	39
Past of England 378 381 448 448 448 449		75+	435	365	38
	Region				
London 521 473 474 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 484 485 484 485 484 485 484 485 4		East of England	378	361	44
North East 160 189 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		East Midlands	292	287	47
Northern Ireland 111 144 452 448 449 450		London	521	473	52
Northern Ireland 111 144 452 448 449 450		North Fast	160	189	48
North West					
South Least 554 559 418 418 418 419 41					
South West					
South West 14					
Males					
		South West	347	307	44
No formal qualifications 315 288 45 45 46 46 46 47 47 47 47 47		Wales	187	215	45
No formal qualifications 315 288 45 45 44 45 44 45 45		West Midlands	351	394	45
No formal qualifications 315 288 45 45 44 45 44 45 45		Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	45
No formal qualifications					
14 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications 673 630 643 645 650	Education				
Qualifications 6/3		•	315	288	45
So more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications 663 643 42 43 43 43 43 43 43			673	630	46
Apprenticeship 207 197 398		•			
Apprenticeship 207 197 197 398			663	643	42
2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications 846 840 840 45		equivalent qualifications			
Requivalent qualifications Rafa		Apprenticeship	207	197	39
Requivalent qualifications Rafa		2 or more A-levels or			
Remain Part Part			846	840	45
Remain Part Part		Bachelor's degree or			
Other qualifications including foreign qualifications 104 94 52 2019 Vote 2019 Vote 1180 1210 38 Labour 867 1070 51 Liberal Democrats 312 238 51 Scottish National Party (sNP) 105 115 45 Plaid Cymru 15 17 60 Green Party 70 83 52 Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 EU Referendum Vote 20n't know 238 191 46 Europit Leave 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 I claim to tote 101 not vote 1074 1043 50			1197	1313	49
Including foreign qualifications 104 94 52 104 105 1					
Qualifications Part Part			404	24	50
Conservatives 1180 1210 38 1400 51 51 51 51 51 51 51			104	94	52
Conservatives	2019 Vote	quamoutons			
Labour 867 1070 51 Liberal Democrats 312 238 51 Scottish National Party (SNP) 105 115 45 Plaid Cymru 15 17 60 Green Party 70 83 52 Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 Laidin't vote / I was not elligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 10 not vote 1074 1043 50	2010 1010	Concentatives	1190	1210	20
Liberal Democrats 312 238 51 Scottish National Party (SNP) 105 115 45 Plaid Cymru 15 17 60 Green Party 70 83 52 Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 10 not vote 1074 1043 50					
Scottish National Party (SNP)					
SNP Flaid Cymru 15 17 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6			312	238	51
Plaid Cymru 15 17 60 Green Party 70 83 52 Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50			105	115	45
Green Party 70 83 52 Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50			15	17	60
Brexit Party (BXP) 72 70 36 Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50					
Some other party 81 92 46 I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote					
I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote 1063 919 49 49 49 49 49 49 4					
Figure F			81	92	46
Don't know 238 191 46 EU Referendum Vote Femain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50			1063	919	49
EU Referendum Vote Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50			238	191	46
Remain 1404 1456 50 Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50	FII Referendum Vote	Don't know	200	101	40
Leave 1406 1393 37 Did not vote 1074 1043 50	Lo Neierendulli Vole	Pomoin	1404	1450	50
Did not vote 1074 1043 50					
Don't know 121 113 51					
		Don't know	121	113	51

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigrants tend to retain the values and customs from their home countries 100: Immigrants tend to adopt British values and customs

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
	Total	4005	4005	35
Gender				
	Male	1937	1917	35
	Female	2068	2088	34
Age				
	18-24	419	548	42
	25-34	682	679	44
	35-44	654	659	40
	45-54	670	679	33
	55-64	640	595	29
	65-74	505	480	26
	75+	435	365	27
Region				
	East of England	378	361	33
	East Midlands	292	287	34
	London	521	473	43
	North East	160	189	33
	Northern Ireland	111	144	33
	North West	441	452	34
	Scotland	336	274	33
	South East	554	559	33
	South West	347	307	32
	Wales	187	215	35
	West Midlands	351	394	34
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	35
	Torkshire and the Hamber	020	000	00
Education				
	No formal qualifications	315	288	34
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	32
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	31
		207	407	20
	Apprenticeship	207	197	30
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	34
	equivalent qualifications			
	Bachelor's degree or	1197	1313	40
	equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	40
	Other qualifications			
	including foreign	104	94	40
2019 Vote	qualifications			
	Conservatives	1180	1210	27
	Labour	867	1070	40
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	40
	Scottish National Party			
	(SNP)	105	115	37
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	44
	Green Party	70	83	42
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	28
	Some other party	81	92	32
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	36
	eligible to vote			
Ell Deferendum V-t-	Don't know	238	191	38
EU Referendum Vote	Domain	1404	1450	40
	Remain	1404	1456	40
	Leave Did not vote	1406	1393	26
	Did not vote	1074	1043	38
	Don't know	121	113	46

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? 0: Immigration generally benefits public services like the NHS 100: Immigration generally costs public services like the NHS

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
	Total	4005	4005	64
Gender				
	Male	1937	1917	62
	Female	2068	2088	66
Age				
	18-24	419	548	58
	25-34	682	679	58
	35-44	654	659	64
	45-54	670	679	66
	55-64	640	595	69
	65-74	505	480	66
	75+	435	365	67
Region				
	East of England	378	361	67
	East Midlands	292	287	68
	London	521	473	58
	North East	160	189	63
	Northern Ireland	111	144	67
	North West	441	452	64
	Scotland	336	274	63
	South East	554	559	64
	South West	347	307	64
	Wales	187	215	65
	West Midlands	351	394	66
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	65
Education				
	No formal qualifications	315	288	73
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	70
	qualifications	073	030	70
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	67
	equivalent qualifications	000	0.0	0.
	Apprenticeship	207	197	73
	2 or more A-levels or	0.40	040	24
	equivalent qualifications	846	840	64
	Bachelor's degree or			
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	55
	qualifications Other qualifications			
	including foreign	104	94	63
	qualifications			
2019 Vote				
	Conservatives	1180	1210	74
	Labour	867	1070	57
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	51
	(SNP)	105	115	57
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	58
	Green Party	70	83	49
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	78
	Some other party	81	92	68
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	63
	eligible to vote			
Ell Before advers V	Don't know	238	191	66
EU Referendum Vote	Di	4404	4450	
	Remain	1404	1456	55 75
	Leave Did not yets	1406	1393	75 61
	Did not vote	1074	1043	61
	Don't know	121	113	60

Which of the following should the Government prioritise? 0: Reducing costs for businesses and consumers 100: Increasing wages for workers

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean
. • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Total	4005	4005	60
Gender				
	Male	1937	1917	58
	Female	2068	2088	62
Age				
	18-24	419	548	63
	25-34	682	679	66
	35-44	654	659	64
	45-54	670	679	61
	55-64	640	595	58
	65-74	505	480	56
	75+	435	365	51
Region				
	East of England	378	361	60
	East Midlands	292	287	61
	London	521	473	63
	North East	160	189	61
	Northern Ireland	111	144	66
	North West	441	452	62
	Scotland	336	274	56
	South East	554	559	58
	South West	347	307	61
	Wales	187	215	59
	West Midlands	351	394	62
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	59
Education				
	No formal qualifications	315	288	63
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	61
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	60
	equivalent qualifications Apprenticeship	207	197	60
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	61
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications Other qualifications	1197	1313	60
2019 Vote	including foreign qualifications	104	94	59
2010 VOIC	Conservatives	1180	1210	55
	Labour	867	1070	66
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	59
	Scottish National Party			
	(SNP)	105	115	63
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	67
	Green Party	70	83	60
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	54
	Some other party	81	92	64
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	62
	Don't know	238	191	61
EU Referendum Vote				
	Remain	1404	1456	61
	Leave	1406	1393	58
	Did not vote	1074	1043	62
	Don't know	121	113	62

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

					Immigrants generally benefit	Immigrants generally do not	
Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Sample Size	the UK	benefit the UK	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	2052	45%	38%	17%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	988	46%	40%	14%
	Female	2068	2088	1064	44%	37%	19%
Age		***	540	000	540/	000/	400/
	18-24	419	548	209	54%	30%	16%
	25-34 35-44	682 654	679 659	340 333	57% 45%	26% 35%	16% 20%
	45-54	670	679	371	40%	40%	20%
	55-64	640	595	322	40%	46%	14%
	65-74	505	480	253	39%	48%	13%
	75+	435	365	224	40%	44%	16%
Region							
-	East of England	378	361	202	38%	49%	13%
	East Midlands	292	287	155	42%	38%	19%
	London	521	473	244	59%	27%	14%
	North East	160	189	77	44%	41%	15%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	57	44%	36%	20%
	North West	441	452	240	46%	38%	16%
	Scotland	336	274	192	43%	40%	17%
	South East	554	559	279	47%	37%	17%
	South West	347	307	167	43%	39%	19%
	Wales	187	215	96	38%	38%	24%
	West Midlands	351	394	183	44%	37%	19%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	161	42%	46%	13%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	151	34%	45%	21%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	364	35%	47%	18%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	311	38%	45%	16%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	106	28%	58%	14%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	446	42%	39%	18%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	624	62%	24%	14%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	50	41%	36%	23%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	620	34%	51%	15%
	Labour	867	1070	433	57%	28%	15%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	164	61%	26%	13%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	55	48%	40%	13%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	10	61%	30%	10%
	Green Party	70	83	31	65%	22%	14%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	44	26%	68%	6%
	Some other party I didn't vote / I was not	81	92	35	43%	41%	16%
	eligible to vote	1063	919	560	47%	34%	20%
	Don't know	238	191	99	27%	37%	35%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	733	63%	24%	13%
	Leave	1406	1393	709	27%	56%	17%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	555	46%	35%	20%
	Don't know	121	113	55	32%	30%	39%

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Sample Size	Immigration generally benefits the UK	Immigration generally does not benefit the UK	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	1953	42%	42%	15%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	949	47%	41%	12%
	Female	2068	2088	1004	38%	43%	19%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	210	42%	37%	22%
	25-34	682	679	342	49%	32%	19%
	35-44 45-54	654 670	659 679	321 299	44% 43%	42% 43%	14% 14%
	45-54 55-64	640	595	318	39%	45%	15%
	65-74	505	480	252	36%	53%	10%
	75+	435	365	210	41%	46%	13%
Region							
-	East of England	378	361	176	37%	44%	19%
	East Midlands	292	287	138	44%	45%	11%
	London	521	473	277	53%	32%	16%
	North East	160	189	83	36%	48%	15%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	54	38%	53%	9%
	North West	441	452	201	46%	39%	15%
	Scotland	336	274	144	48%	39%	14%
	South East	554	559	275	39%	46%	15%
	South West	347	307	181	46%	39%	16%
	Wales	187	215	91	37%	49%	14%
	West Midlands	351	394	168	36%	46%	19%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	165	38%	49%	12%
Education							
	No formal qualifications	315	288	164	24%	55%	21%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	309	28%	56%	15%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	353	36%	47%	17%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	102	37%	50%	13%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	400	43%	42%	16%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	573	60%	28%	12%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	53	42%	35%	22%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	560	30%	59%	11%
	Labour	867	1070	435	55%	34%	11%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	148	70%	18%	11%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	50	67%	27%	6%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	5	10%	90%	0%
	Green Party	70	83	39	61%	17%	22%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	29	18%	79%	3%
	Some other party	81	92	46	43%	47%	10%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	503	40%	40%	21%
	Don't know	238	191	139	25%	38%	37%
EU Referendum Vote							
	Remain	1404	1456	671	61%	27%	12%
	Leave	1406	1393	698	25%	63%	12%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	519	43%	36%	21%
	Don't know	121	113	66	32%	28%	40%

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Businesses should be able to pay immigrant workers less than UK workers for the same job	Businesses should have to pay immigrant workers and UK workers equally	Business should have to pay an extra tax if they want to hire immigrant workers rather than UK workers	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	10%	57%	21%	12%
Gender							
	Male	1937	1917	11%	58%	22%	9%
	Female	2068	2088	9%	57%	20%	15%
Age							
	18-24	419	548	13%	60%	13%	15%
	25-34	682	679	13%	63%	13%	11%
	35-44	654	659	13%	56%	16%	16%
	45-54	670	679	10%	53%	23%	14%
	55-64	640	595	8%	54%	28%	10%
	65-74	505	480	7%	58%	26%	10%
Panian	75+	435	365	5%	60%	27%	8%
Region	East of England	378	361	9%	56%	24%	12%
	East Midlands	292	287	11%	60%	19%	11%
	London	521	473	11%	58%	17%	14%
	North East	160	189	13%	55%	24%	8%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	9%	56%	28%	8%
	North West	441	452	9%	57%	23%	11%
	Scotland	336	274	10%	60%	20%	11%
	South East	554	559	9%	61%	18%	12%
	South West	347	307	8%	59%	22%	11%
	Wales	187	215	11%	50%	23%	16%
	West Midlands	351	394	11%	55%	22%	12%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	11%	54%	21%	15%
Education							
Lucation	No formal qualifications	315	288	9%	40%	26%	25%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent						
	qualifications	673	630	13%	45%	27%	15%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	9%	58%	21%	13%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	11%	51%	25%	13%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	10%	59%	21%	10%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	9%	69%	15%	8%
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	15%	50%	22%	13%
2019 Vote							
	Conservatives	1180	1210	11%	51%	31%	8%
	Labour	867	1070	9%	67%	14%	10%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	8%	74%	11%	6%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	4%	66%	21%	9%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	14%	62%	12%	12%
	Green Party	70	83	11%	67%	13%	9%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	21%	31%	40%	8%
	Some other party	81	92	9%	51%	28%	13%
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	10%	56%	18%	16%
	eligible to vote Don't know	238	191	7%	43%	15%	35%
EU Referendum Vote							9%
	Remain	1404 1406	1456 1393	8% 11%	70% 47%	13% 32%	10%
	Leave Did not vote	1406	1393	11%	47% 57%	32% 17%	16%
	Did not vote Don't know	121	113	10%	37%	14%	38%
		121	113	.070	5.70	1-70	30 /6

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Offer higher wages to attract UK workers, even if prices rise and some businesses have to close down	Offer lower wages to immigrant workers, even if UK workers earn less or lose their jobs	Don't know
	Total	4005	4005	52%	14%	34%
Gender						
	Male	1937	1917	54%	16%	30%
	Female	2068	2088	49%	13%	38%
Age						
	18-24	419	548	49%	19%	32% 28%
	25-34 35-44	682 654	679 659	54% 51%	18% 14%	35%
	45-54	670	679	47%	14%	38%
	55-64	640	595	53%	11%	35%
	65-74	505	480	54%	12%	35%
	75+	435	365	53%	12%	36%
Region						
	East of England	378	361	54%	15%	31%
	East Midlands	292	287	52%	14%	34%
	London	521	473	47%	21%	32%
	North East	160	189	51%	17%	33%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	52%	16%	32%
	North West	441	452	53%	12%	34%
	Scotland	336	274	49%	13%	38%
	South East	554	559	53%	14%	33%
	South West	347	307	50%	11%	39%
	Wales	187	215	50%	14%	36%
	West Midlands	351	394	55%	12%	32%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	51%	14%	35%
Education						
	No formal qualifications	315	288	42%	17%	41%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	52%	16%	32%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	53%	11%	36%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	55%	15%	30%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	53%	13%	34%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	53%	15%	32%
	qualifications Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	42%	15%	42%
2019 Vote						
	Conservatives	1180	1210	56%	15%	29%
	Labour	867	1070	53%	14%	33%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	52%	14%	34%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	50%	13%	36%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	58%	19%	22%
	Green Party	70	83	46%	23%	31%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	64%	14%	22%
	Some other party	81	92	54%	12%	34%
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	47%	15%	38%
	eligible to vote Don't know	238	191	40%	11%	49%
EU Referendum Vote		200		1070		1070
	Remain	1404	1456	50%	14%	35%
	Leave	1406	1393	57%	14%	30%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	48%	16%	36%
	Don't know	121	113	39%	10%	51%

What do you think are the main benefits of immigration, if any? Please select up to three.

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	To work in key sectors like the NHS	To fill skills gaps in the economy	Immigrants pay taxes that fund public services	Introduce new ideas, customs and cultures	Meet people from different backgrounds	Make the world more connected	None of these
	Total	4005	4005	47%	49%	30%	23%	20%	20%	19%
Gender										
	Male	1937	1917	47%	54%	33%	22%	17%	18%	17%
	Female	2068	2088	47%	45%	28%	24%	23%	21%	20%
Age										
	18-24	419	548	33%	37%	25%	39%	33%	32%	17%
	25-34	682	679	40%	47%	31%	31%	27%	29%	14%
	35-44	654	659	43%	48%	31%	24%	25%	24%	17%
	45-54 55-64	670 640	679	42% 49%	46%	29% 29%	22% 16%	18% 14%	19% 13%	23%
		505	595 480	49% 59%	53% 55%	29%	14%	14%	9%	24% 22%
	65-74 75+	435		66%		37%	15%	12%	13%	16%
Region	757	435	365	00%	60%	3176	1376	1270	1370	1070
Region	East of England	378	361	44%	51%	29%	20%	18%	20%	22%
	East Midlands	292	287	48%	49%	30%	21%	18%	18%	22%
	London	521	473	41%	50%	31%	34%	29%	26%	12%
	North East	160	189	42%	50%	34%	20%	20%	26%	22%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	52%	42%	32%	25%	23%	23%	16%
	North West	441	452	43%	51%	28%	26%	21%	17%	22%
	Scotland	336	274	52%	56%	36%	18%	16%	16%	17%
	South East	554	559	51%	51%	29%	22%	19%	22%	16%
	South West	347	307	54%	49%	29%	20%	19%	19%	21%
	Wales	187	215	45%	39%	35%	20%	17%	18%	25%
	West Midlands	351	394	45%	47%	29%	23%	17%	19%	17%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	49%	45%	29%	19%	20%	15%	21%
Education										
	No formal qualifications	315	288	37%	31%	23%	18%	19%	13%	33%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent	673	630	42%	41%	29%	16%	16%	15%	28%
	qualifications	0.0	000	42.0	4170	2570	1070	10.0	1070	2070
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	47%	45%	26%	20%	18%	19%	20%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	41%	42%	25%	19%	15%	17%	26%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	49%	53%	29%	23%	23%	20%	17%
	Bachelor's degree or									
	equivalent, and higher	1197	1313	52%	60%	37%	30%	23%	25%	10%
	qualifications									
	Other qualifications including foreign	104	94	51%	46%	38%	26%	19%	22%	19%
	qualifications									
2019 Vote										
	Conservatives	1180	1210	53%	54%	28%	15%	13%	12%	21%
	Labour	867	1070	52%	55%	34%	29%	24%	27%	10%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	57%	66%	47%	27%	22%	23%	6%
	Scottish National Party (SNP)	105	115	55%	55%	36%	23%	17%	18%	14%
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	44%	12%	42%	28%	6%	35%	30%
	Green Party	70	83	51%	53%	30%	31%	32%	26%	8%
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	23%	32%	18%	23%	18%	9%	40%
	Some other party	81	92	50%	51%	32%	19%	18%	18%	23%
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	37%	40%	28%	28%	24%	22%	23%
	Don't know	238	191	33%	33%	20%	16%	21%	21%	33%
EU Referendum Vote										
	Remain	1404	1456	58%	60%	38%	28%	21%	24%	8%
	Leave	1406	1393	47%	48%	25%	13%	13%	11%	27%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	35%	40%	28%	29%	27%	25%	21%
	Don't know	121	113	24%	28%	25%	29%	24%	23%	33%

What do you think are the main drawbacks of immigration, if any? Please select up to three.

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Increased pressure on public services like the NH	Lower wages for UK IS workers competing for jobs	Worsens the housing crisis	Not integrating into British society	Increased crime and threat of terrorism	More ethnic and religious conflict between different minority groups	None of these
	Total	4005	4005	53%	24%	49%	36%	35%	31%	10%
Gender										
	Male	1937	1917	47%	23%	45%	42%	38%	34%	10%
	Female	2068	2088	59%	24%	53%	31%	32%	28%	11%
Age										
	18-24	419	548	41%	33%	48%	19%	29%	29%	16%
	25-34	682	679	42%	26%	47%	25%	34%	28%	14%
	35-44	654	659	48%	27%	46%	31%	33%	26%	15%
	45-54	670	679	56%	25%	51%	40%	34%	27%	9%
	55-64	640	595	58%	19%	49%	43%	37%	34%	7%
	65-74	505	480	62%	20%	53%	48%	39%	35%	7%
	75÷	435	365	67%	16%	55%	48%	41%	41%	4%
Region										
	East of England	378	361	56%	26%	51%	35%	42%	30%	8%
	East Midlands	292	287	58%	23%	49%	37%	37%	30%	10%
	London	521	473	42%	27%	45%	30%	34%	28%	15%
	North East	160	189	53%	23%	47%	46%	36%	30%	7%
	Northern Ireland	111	144	53%	27%	52%	34%	40%	28%	9%
	North West	441	452	50%	22%	47%	40%	36%	30%	10%
	Scotland	336	274	53%	22%	54%	38%	30%	30%	11%
	South East	554	559	58%	24%	53%	33%	33%	32%	9%
	South West	347	307	53%	22%	52%	39%	35%	35%	11%
	Wales	187	215	56%	23%	49%	34%	30%	26%	15%
	West Midlands	351	394	56%	25%	48%	37%	35%	30%	8%
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	52%	22%	47%	39%	36%	34%	11%
Education										
	No formal qualifications	315	288	56%	22%	48%	32%	38%	22%	16%
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	50%	24%	53%	35%	41%	31%	10%
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	58%	24%	52%	37%	37%	31%	7%
	Apprenticeship	207	197	50%	26%	48%	39%	47%	30%	7%
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	54%	25%	49%	35%	36%	33%	9%
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	51%	24%	48%	37%	28%	31%	12%
	Other qualifications									
	including foreign qualifications	104	94	47%	25%	33%	36%	32%	34%	16%
2019 Vote										
	Conservatives	1180	1210	67%	20%	51%	47%	45%	34%	2%
	Labour	867	1070	47%	27%	48%	32%	29%	28%	14%
	Liberal Democrats	312	238	46%	25%	53%	39%	17%	37%	10%
	Scottish National Party	105	115	49%	23%	50%	34%	28%	29%	14%
	(SNP)	15	17	44%	28%	61%	31%	42%	18%	5%
	Plaid Cymru	70	83	50%	25%	45%	35%	25%	24%	9%
	Green Party Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	63%	18%	43%	43%	53%	36%	3%
	Some other party	81	92	52%	26%	56%	38%	42%	32%	10%
	I didn't vote / I was not									
	eligible to vote	1063	919	47%	26%	51%	30%	35%	30%	14%
	Don't know	238	191	42%	19%	36%	21%	30%	20%	27%
EU Referendum Vote										
	Remain	1404	1456	50%	24%	49%	34%	27%	32%	12%
	Leave	1406	1393	64%	22%	52%	46%	45%	32%	3%
	Did not vote	1074	1043	44%	27%	48%	28%	33%	28%	15%
	Don't know	121	113	36%	18%	35%	17%	24%	23%	30%

How many people do you think migrated to the UK last year including refugees, students and people coming for work? Please write down a number using digits only.

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean	Median
Total	Total	4005	4005	424795	70000
Gender	Total	4000	4000	424730	70000
	Male	1937	1917	502064	120000
	Female	2068	2088	352434	40000
Age					
_	18-24	419	548	433563	30000
	25-34	682	679	485377	30000
	35-44	654	659	488341	50000
	45-54	670	679	353539	50000
	55-64	640	595	394291	100000
	65-74	505	480	437873	150000
	75+	435	365	365233	100000
Region					
	East of England	378	361	354704	59000
	East Midlands	292	287	508649	60000
	London	521	473	445991	100000
	North East	160	189	334351	80000
	Northern Ireland	111	144	462935	60000
	North West	441	452	586852	70000
	Scotland	336	274	316606	80000
	South East	554	559	408348	80000
	South West	347	307	376605	75000
	Wales	187	215	523768	67799
	West Midlands	351	394	253395	50000
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	527276	70000
Education					
Education	No formal qualifications	315	288	309444	20000
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent				
	qualifications	673	630	414492	50000
	5 or more GCSEs or	663	643	299424	50000
	equivalent qualifications	000	0.0	200121	00000
	Apprenticeship	207	197	352029	60000
	2 or more A-levels or	846	840	513777	100000
	equivalent qualifications	040	040	313777	100000
	Bachelor's degree or				
	equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	488820	100000
	Other qualifications				
	including foreign	104	94	324007	50000
	qualifications				
2019 Vote	Componentivos	4400	4040	400.400	400000
	Conservatives	1180	1210	409488	100000
	Labour	867	1070	401885	50000
	Liberal Democrats Scottish National Party	312	238	435649	150000
	(SNP)	105	115	232072	55000
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	192895	50000
	Green Party	70	83	316708	50000
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	496692	100000
	Some other party	81	92	1047887	150000
	I didn't vote / I was not	1063	919	471839	50000
	eligible to vote Don't know	238	191	256870	10000
EU Referendum Vote	DOIL FUILOW	230	191	20070	10000
LO Mererendum Vote	Remain	1404	1456	376363	80000
	Leave	1404	1393	430282	100000
	Did not vote	1074	1043	430282 510505	50000
	Don't know	121	113	162995	10000
	DOIT KNOW	121	110	102000	10000

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.

If you could decide how many people the Government should allow to migrate to the UK each year including refugees, students and people coming for work, how many people do you think that should be? Please write down a number using digits only.

Total		Weighted Base	Unweighted Base	Mean	Median
	Total	4005	4005	191372	10000
Gender					
	Male	1937	1917	215531	25000
	Female	2068	2088	168748	6000
Age					
	18-24	419	548	294255	10000
	25-34	682	679	295689	10000
	35-44	654	659	212474	10000
	45-54	670	679	114247	10000
	55-64	640	595	137796	10000
	65-74	505	480	175356	20000
	75+	435	365	113174	20000
Region					
	East of England	378	361	98167	10000
	East Midlands	292	287	283886	10000
	London	521	473	335904	15000
	North East	160	189	132321	10000
	Northern Ireland	111	144	132338	10000
	North West	441	452	211580	10000
	Scotland	336	274	144075	10000
	South East	554	559	210769	10000
	South West	347	307	140451	10000
	Wales	187	215	249611	10000
	West Midlands	351	394	119682	10000
	Yorkshire and the Humber	326	350	120901	5000
Education					
	No formal qualifications	315	288	73026	1000
	1-4 GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	673	630	135998	5000
	5 or more GCSEs or equivalent qualifications	663	643	128671	10000
	Apprenticeship	207	197	54330	9000
	2 or more A-levels or equivalent qualifications	846	840	186100	10000
	Bachelor's degree or equivalent, and higher qualifications	1197	1313	298477	50000
	Other qualifications including foreign qualifications	104	94	391661	10000
2019 Vote	• "	4465	4075	4000	
	Conservatives	1180	1210	100936	10000
	Labour Liberal Democrats	867 312	1070 238	305486 225943	10000 50000
	Scottish National Party				
	(SNP)	105	115	135756	20000
	Plaid Cymru	15	17	513180	5000
	Green Party	70	83	264347	20000
	Brexit Party (BXP)	72	70	97829	1477
	Some other party	81	92	193145	50000
	I didn't vote / I was not eligible to vote	1063	919	186487	10000
=u= (Don't know	238	191	210202	2000
EU Referendum Vote	Remain	1404	1450	260420	05000
	Remain	1404	1456	269139 89430	25000 10000
	Leave Did not vote	1406 1074	1393 1043	208329	10000
	Don't know	121	113	323450	1000
	DOLL KILOW	121	110	020-300	1000

On behalf of Onward, Stack Data Strategy surveyed a representative online sample of 4,005 UK adults between 29 November and 8 December 2023. Numbers with a sample size under 50 should not be seen as representative of the demographic group as a whole.